

# Table of Contents

<b>Computer Tools.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1. Algebra Review .....</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 Notation, Terminology, Numbers and Other Basics .....	5
1.2 Algebra.....	12
1.3 Solving Equations .....	17
Answers, Chapter 1 – Algebra Review .....	34
<b>2. Systems of Linear Equations .....</b>	<b>35</b>
2.1 Methods of Solving Systems of Linear Equations .....	36
2.1a The Graphical Method .....	36
2.1b The Substitution Method .....	39
2.1c The Elimination Method .....	40
2.1d Gauss and Gauss-Jordan Elimination .....	41
2.1e Determinants and Cramer’s Rule .....	50
2.2 Linear Systems and D.C. Networks .....	65
2.2a Nodal Voltage Analysis .....	68
2.2b Branch Current Analysis.....	78
2.2c Loop Current Analysis .....	80
Answers, Chapter 2 – Systems of Linear Equations .....	88
<b>3. Matrices and Transformations .....</b>	<b>89</b>
3.1 Definitions and Notation.....	89
3.2 Matrix Arithmetic .....	90
Matrix Addition and Subtraction .....	90
Matrix Multiplication.....	91
The Inverse Matrix .....	93
3.3 Applications of Matrices.....	97
Application # 1 – Solving a System of Equations .....	97
Application # 2 – Transformations of Points and Vectors .....	99
Application # 3 – Transforming Between Coordinate Systems .....	115
Answers, Chapter 3 – Matrices and Transformations .....	122
<b>4. Exponents and Logarithms .....</b>	<b>129</b>
4.1 The Algebra of Exponents and Logarithms .....	129
4.2 Solving Logarithmic and Exponential Equations.....	136
4.3 Logarithmic Functions .....	142
4.4 Exponential Functions.....	148
4.5 Logarithmic Graphing.....	178
Answers, Chapter 4 – Exponents and Logarithms .....	185
<b>5. Trigonometry.....</b>	<b>189</b>
5.1 Vectors .....	190
5.2 Angular Measure – Degrees and Radians .....	190
5.3 The Polar and Rectangular Coordinate Systems .....	191
5.4 The Trigonometric Functions.....	192
5.5 The Inverse Trigonometric Functions .....	194
5.6 Using Trigonometry to do Polar/Rectangular Conversion.....	199
5.7 Using Trigonometry to Solve Oblique Triangles .....	200
5.8 Sinusoidal Waveforms .....	201
5.9 Trigonometric Identities.....	208
Answers, Chapter 5 – Trigonometry .....	217

<b>6. Phasors and Waveform Addition .....</b>	<b>219</b>
6.1 Vectors and Vector Addition .....	219
6.2 First Definition of the Phasor .....	221
6.3 Adding Sinusoidal Waveforms Using Phasors .....	222
6.4 Adding Waveforms with Different Frequencies .....	227
Answers, Chapter 6 – Rotating Vectors and Phasors .....	228
<b>7. Complex Numbers .....</b>	<b>229</b>
7.1 Imaginary Numbers.....	229
7.2 Complex Numbers .....	230
7.3 Complex Numbers in Polar Coordinates.....	232
7.4 The Exponential Form and Euler’s Formula.....	237
7.5 Rotating Complex Numbers and Phasors.....	239
Answers, Chapter 7 – Complex Numbers.....	242
<b>8. AC Circuits .....</b>	<b>245</b>
8.1 Inductors .....	245
8.2 Capacitors .....	247
8.3 Complex Impedance .....	249
8.4 Loads in Series.....	251
8.5 Series Circuit Examples .....	252
Resonance .....	257
8.6 Complex Admittance .....	260
8.7 Loads in Parallel.....	261
8.8 Parallel Circuit Examples.....	262
8.9 Simplest Equivalent Circuits.....	264
8.10 Peak and RMS Phasors .....	266
8.11 Power .....	268
8.12 Loop Analysis of AC Networks.....	273
Chapter 8 – AC Circuits.....	282
<b>Appendix: Electricity Basics .....</b>	<b>285</b>
1. Electrons in Atoms.....	285
2. Electrons in Gases, Liquids and Solids.....	285
3. Electric Current.....	286
4. Kirchhoff’s Current Law .....	287
5. Voltage.....	287
6. Kirchhoff’s Voltage Law.....	289
7. DC Electric Circuit Components .....	289
8. Ohm’s Law.....	290
9. Resistors in Series.....	290
10. Resistors in Parallel.....	291